Born in 1955

FAMOUS BIRTHS

Bruce Willis – Kevin Costner

Bill Gates – Billy Bob Thornton
Kelsey Grammer – Steve Jobs

KEY STATS

World Population: 2.74 billion

UK Population: 51.18 M

Prime Minister:

Winston Churchill/Anthony Eden

USA Population: 166. 2 M

President:

Dwight D. Eisenhower

Pint of Beer: £0.22

Manual Men's Weekly Wage: £10.8

Average House Price: £1,937

Ford Anglia car: £511

DEATHS

Albert Einstein – James Dean Sir Alexander Fleming Charlie Parker

MARRIAGE

Princess Margaret calls off her plans to marry divorced Group Captain Peter Townsend.

PUBLISHED

The first edition of the *Guinness Book of Records* is published, in London.

Vladimir Nabokov's controversial novel *Lolita* is published in Paris.

J.R.R. Tolkien's *The Return of the King* (the last volume of *The Lord of the Rings*) is published in October.

FILMS

The film Rebel Without a Cause, starring James Dean, is released in the United States.

SPORT

Duncan Edwards, the 18-year-old Manchester United left-half, becomes the youngest full England international.

Rocky Marciano knocks out the light-heavyweight champion Archie Moore.

IN THE NEWS

Winston Churchill resigns as Prime Minister due to ill-health at the age of 80.

April 15: The first McDonald's franchise is opened by Ray Kroc in Des Plaines, Illinois.

Ruth Ellis becomes the last woman ever to be executed in the United Kingdom.

The Disneyland theme park opens in Anaheim, California.

Cardiff is declared by the British Government as the capital of Wales.

December 1: Rosa Parks is arrested for refusing to give up her seat, sparking the Montgomery Bus Boycott.

TOP 10 UK SINGLES (16)

01 Give Me Your Word - Tennessee Ernie Ford

02 Rose Marie - Slim Whitman

03 Softly Softly - Ruby Murray

04 Cherry Pink And Apple Blossom

White - Eddie Calvert

05 Cool Water - Frankie Laine With

The Mellomen

06 Cherry Pink And Apple Blossom White - Perez 'Prez' Prado & His

Orchestra

07 Unchained Melody - Jimmy Young

08 Mambo Italiano - Rosemary

Clooney & The Mellomen

09 Stranger In Paradise - Tony Bennett

10 Dreamboat - Alma Cogan

AMERICAN CULTURE

Teen culture boomed. Blue jeans, leather jackets, and jukeboxes defined youth identity, while drive-in theatre's flourished. Rock 'n' roll gave the generation its rebellious voice.

TELEVISION

Alfred Hitchcock Presents debuts on the CBS TV network in the United States.

The Mickey Mouse Club premiers on US TV, making child stars.

Gunsmoke debuts on CBS.

In the UK, ITV is launched, breaking the BBC monopoly.

Following Annette Mills' death, *Muffin the Mule* is dropped by the BBC.

Dixon of Dock Green premieres on the BBC, featuring Jack Warner.

Newsreaders appear "in vision" for the first time on BBC TV.

Crackerjack! is broadcast for the first time, hosted by Eamonn Andrews.

Fanny Cradock records a pilot for a BBC television series on cookery.

WINNERS

British Golf Open: Peter Thomson
Division One Title: Chelsea
FA Cup final: Newcastle United
Formula One: Juan Fangio
BBC Sports Personality: Gordon Pirie

MUSIC

Little Richard records "Tutti Frutti".

Bill Haley & His Comets' "Rock Around the Clock" hits No.1.

Elvis Presley signs with RCA Records — setting him up for stardom in 1956.

Chuck Berry released Maybellene, one of the first big rock 'n' roll singles.

TOP NAMES

Boys: David, John, Stephen, Michael, Peter, Robert, Paul, Alan, Christopher, Richard

Girls: Linda, Christine, Margaret, Janet, Patricia, Carol, Elizabeth, Mary, Anne

NEW PRODUCTS

Shreddies – Special K – Panasonic (brand) – Crest (toothpaste)